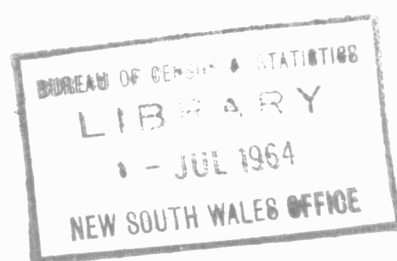
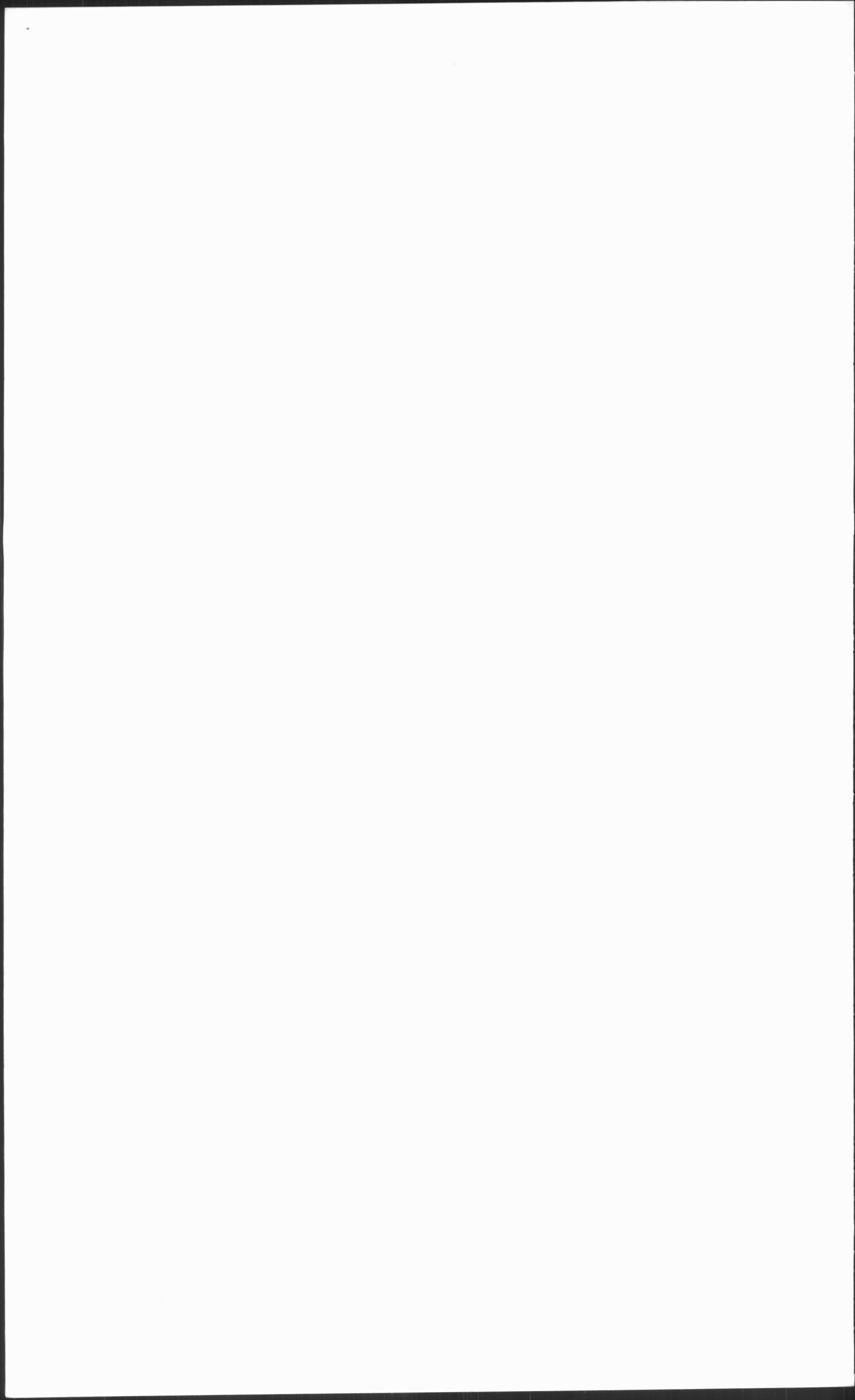


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# EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT



APRIL, 1964





COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS

CANBERRA, AUSTRALIA

EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT - APRIL, 1964

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# I. WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN EMPLOYMENT

The series contained in this section are based on comprehensive data (referred to herein as "benchmarks") derived for the purpose from the Population Censuses of June, 1954 and June, 1961.

2. Figures for periods between and subsequent to the two benchmark points of time are estimates obtained from three main sources, namely, (a) current Pay-roll Tax returns; (b) current returns from Government bodies; and (c) some other direct current records of employment (e.g. for hospitals). Data from these sources have been supplemented by estimates of the changes in number of wage and salary earners not covered by the foregoing collections.

3. Figures for current months are subject to revision. As they become available, particulars of employment obtained from other collections, notably the annual factory census and the censuses and sample surveys of retail establishments, are used to check, and, where desirable, to revise estimates in relevant sections. The work force survey (see Section III) will supply an additional check for future estimates.

4. The benchmark figures are derived from particulars recorded for individuals on population census schedules. The estimated monthly figures are derived mainly from reports supplied by employers, relating to enterprises or establishments. These two sources differ in some cases in scope and in reporting of industry; however, the industry dissection of the benchmark total has been adjusted, as nearly as may be, to an enterprise/establishment reporting basis. The industry classification used throughout the series is that of the Population Census of June, 1961.

5. Pay-roll Tax returns are lodged at present by all employers paying more than £200 a week in wages (other than certain Commonwealth Government bodies, religious and benevolent institutions, public hospitals and other similar organizations specifically exempted under the Pay-roll Tax Assessment Act 1941-1962). At June, 1954 this Act required employers paying wages of more than £80 a week to lodge returns. The exemption limit was raised to £120 a week from 1st September, 1954 and to the present level of £200 a week as from 1st September, 1957.

6. Employees in rural industry and in private domestic service are not included in the estimates, because of the inadequacy of current data.

7. The terms "Employment", "Number Employed", "Employees" and "Wage Earners" used herein are synonymous with, and relate to, "Wage and Salary Earners" on pay-rolls or "in employment" in the latter part of each month as distinct from numbers of employees actually working on a specific date. They include some persons working part-time.

8. The prime purpose of this series is to measure, as nearly as may be with available data, current monthly trends in employment in the defined field. The estimates are subject to less reliability for longer term measurement.

TABLE 1. - TOTAL CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES AND DEFENCE FORCES : AUSTRALIA

(Excluding Employees in Rural Industry and Private Domestic Service)

(Thousands)

Month	Males			Females			Persons		
	Civilian Employees	Defence Forces (a)	Total	Civilian Employees	Defence Forces (a)	Total	Civilian Employees	Defence Forces (a)	Total
June -									
1954	2,003.7	50.4	2,054.1	701.5	2.0	703.5	2,705.2	52.4	2,757.6
1955	2,067.6	48.7	2,116.3	735.6	2.1	737.7	2,803.2	50.8	2,854.0
1956	2,108.0	49.2	2,157.2	763.8	2.0	765.8	2,871.8	51.2	2,923.0
1957	2,128.0	45.3	2,173.3	778.6	1.9	780.5	2,906.6	47.2	2,953.8
1958	2,147.9	43.9	2,191.8	794.3	1.9	796.2	2,942.2	45.8	2,988.0
1959	2,185.6	45.5	2,231.1	819.1	1.8	820.9	3,004.7	47.3	3,052.0
1960	2,256.8	45.3	2,302.1	869.7	1.7	871.4	3,126.5	47.0	3,173.5
1961	2,264.3	44.3	2,308.6	868.9	1.8	870.7	3,133.2	46.1	3,179.3
1962(b)	2,308.0	45.8	2,353.8	905.5	2.0	907.5	3,213.5	47.8	3,261.3
1963	2,376.8	47.2	2,424.0	936.6	2.1	938.7	3,313.4	49.3	3,362.7
1961 -									
June	2,264.3	44.3	2,308.6	868.9	1.8	870.7	3,133.2	46.1	3,179.3
July	2,256.1	44.6	2,300.7	867.0	1.8	868.8	3,123.1	46.4	3,169.5
August	2,255.1	44.7	2,299.8	868.5	1.8	870.3	3,123.6	46.5	3,170.1
Sept.(b)(c)	2,250.4	44.7	2,295.1	871.7	1.8	873.5	3,122.1	46.5	3,168.6
Oct. (b)	2,258.0	44.7	2,302.7	878.5	1.8	880.3	3,136.5	46.5	3,183.0
November	2,268.2	44.7	2,312.9	888.0	1.8	889.8	3,156.2	46.5	3,202.7
December	2,267.4	44.6	2,312.0	889.6	1.8	891.4	3,157.0	46.4	3,203.4
1962 -									
January	2,272.2	45.3	2,317.5	886.8	1.8	888.6	3,159.0	47.1	3,206.1
February	2,288.1	45.4	2,333.5	897.3	1.9	899.2	3,185.4	47.3	3,232.7
March	2,299.5	45.6	2,345.1	904.6	1.9	906.5	3,204.1	47.5	3,251.6
April (b)	2,294.0	45.6	2,339.6	900.0	1.9	901.9	3,194.0	47.5	3,241.5
May (b)	2,305.7	45.7	2,351.4	903.5	2.0	905.5	3,209.2	47.7	3,256.9
June (b)	2,308.0	45.8	2,353.8	905.5	2.0	907.5	3,213.5	47.8	3,261.3
July (b)	2,307.7	46.0	2,353.7	906.1	2.0	908.1	3,213.8	48.0	3,261.8
August (b)	2,310.6	46.0	2,356.6	908.3	2.0	910.3	3,218.9	48.0	3,266.9
September	2,317.4	46.1	2,363.5	913.7	2.0	915.7	3,231.1	48.1	3,279.2
October	2,319.9	46.0	2,365.9	918.3	2.0	920.3	3,238.2	48.0	3,286.2
November	2,329.8	45.9	2,375.7	927.9	2.0	929.9	3,257.7	47.9	3,305.6
December	2,329.8	45.7	2,375.5	927.3	2.0	929.3	3,257.1	47.7	3,304.8
1963 -									
January	2,337.7	46.6	2,384.3	925.3	2.0	927.3	3,263.0	48.6	3,311.6
February	2,353.8	46.8	2,400.6	932.2	2.0	934.2	3,286.0	48.8	3,334.8
March (b)	2,363.6	47.1	2,410.7	936.4	2.0	938.4	3,300.0	49.1	3,349.1
April (b)	2,366.5	47.2	2,413.7	935.9	2.0	937.9	3,302.4	49.2	3,351.6
May	2,373.3	47.2	2,420.5	937.0	2.1	939.1	3,310.3	49.3	3,359.6
June	2,376.8	47.2	2,424.0	936.6	2.1	938.7	3,313.4	49.3	3,362.7
July	2,379.0	47.7	2,426.7	939.1	2.1	941.2	3,318.1	49.8	3,367.9
August	2,382.9	47.8	2,430.7	941.6	2.1	943.7	3,324.5	49.9	3,374.4
September	2,390.7	47.8	2,438.5	946.0	2.1	948.1	3,336.7	49.9	3,386.6
October	2,401.8	47.8	2,449.6	954.1	2.1	956.2	3,355.9	49.9	3,405.8
November	2,414.8	47.8	2,462.6	964.2	2.1	966.3	3,379.0	49.9	3,428.9
December	r2,418.4	47.8	r2,466.2	964.9	2.1	967.0	r3,383.3	49.9	r3,433.2
1964 -									
January	2,430.3	48.8	2,479.1	963.8	2.1	965.9	3,394.1	50.9	3,445.0
February	r2,447.4	49.1	r2,496.5	975.6	2.1	977.7	r3,423.0	51.2	r3,474.2
March	r2,455.0	49.3	r2,504.3	r982.9	2.1	r985.0	r3,437.9	51.4	r3,489.3
April	2,461.2	49.5	2,510.7	984.0	2.2	986.2	3,445.2	51.7	3,496.9

(a) Permanent Defence Forces in Australia and overseas. National Service trainees in camp (applicable up to November, 1959) are not included. (b) Affected by industrial disputes. (c) Affected by temporary stand-downs. r - Revised.

TABLE 2. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT : STATES AND TERRITORIES  
(Excluding Employees in Rural Industry and Private Domestic Service, and Defence Forces)  
(Thousands)

Month	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T. (a)	Australia
MALES									
1954 - June	774.8	563.4	266.4	178.6	141.2	64.8	5.0	9.5	2,003.7
1959 - June	836.2	621.8	290.1	201.1	144.9	70.4	6.9	14.2	2,185.6
1960 - June	870.6	643.5	293.7	206.4	147.5	72.6	7.2	15.3	2,256.8
1961 - June	876.5	643.6	291.7	207.5	148.5	73.2	7.3	16.0	2,264.3
1962 - June (b)	894.2	654.3	294.5	211.2	154.7	73.6	7.5	18.0	2,308.0
1963 - June	914.5	675.3	304.7	219.1	160.0	75.0	7.8	20.4	2,376.8
1963 - March (b)	913.9	675.1	295.7	217.5	158.6	75.3	7.6	19.9	2,363.6
April (b)	914.6	675.2	297.2	217.3	159.0	75.4	7.7	20.1	2,366.5
September	920.3	677.2	307.0	221.2	161.1	75.1	8.0	20.8	2,390.7
October	925.8	681.1	306.9	222.0	161.6	75.3	8.1	21.0	2,401.8
November	930.5	686.1	307.6	222.7	162.7	76.1	8.0	21.1	2,414.8
December	932.4	688.8	303.2	223.9	163.8	r77.0	8.0	21.3	r2,418.4
1964 - January	935.3	692.4	306.5	225.1	164.0	77.3	8.1	21.6	2,430.3
February	940.7	698.2	310.5	226.6	163.8	r77.8	8.1	21.7	r2,447.4
March	944.5	699.6	(b)311.5	227.8	163.7	r78.1	8.1	21.7	r2,455.0
April	946.6	700.0	315.0	227.7	163.7	78.0	8.4	21.8	2,461.2
FEMALES									
1954 - June	275.8	216.7	85.8	55.7	43.2	20.2	1.2	2.9	701.5
1959 - June	321.2	253.5	97.7	68.4	48.4	23.2	1.9	4.8	819.1
1960 - June	342.7	269.7	102.3	72.6	50.4	24.5	2.0	5.5	869.7
1961 - June	343.6	266.2	102.1	72.3	51.2	24.9	2.3	6.3	868.9
1962 - June	359.0	276.5	104.7	76.7	53.4	25.5	2.5	7.2	905.5
1963 - June	369.7	284.7	108.8	80.8	55.5	25.5	2.9	8.7	936.6
1963 - March	368.4	287.7	107.2	80.9	54.8	25.9	2.9	8.6	936.4
April	369.9	285.2	107.2	81.0	55.2	26.0	2.9	8.5	935.9
September	374.2	286.2	110.5	81.7	56.0	25.5	2.9	9.0	946.0
October	378.6	288.0	110.5	82.7	56.5	25.8	2.9	9.1	954.1
November	383.2	291.3	111.2	83.3	57.2	26.0	2.8	9.2	964.2
December	383.3	291.4	110.4	84.0	56.9	26.7	2.9	9.3	964.9
1964 - January	380.8	292.4	111.0	84.0	56.8	26.6	2.8	9.4	963.8
February	382.8	297.8	112.9	85.1	57.4	27.0	2.8	9.8	975.6
March	386.2	299.3	113.0	86.2	r58.0	27.5	2.9	9.8	r982.9
April	387.2	298.8	113.3	86.3	58.0	27.6	2.9	9.9	984.0
PERSONS									
1954 - June	1,050.6	780.1	352.2	234.3	184.4	85.0	6.2	12.4	2,705.2
1959 - June	1,157.4	875.3	387.8	269.5	193.3	93.6	8.8	19.0	3,004.7
1960 - June	1,213.3	913.2	396.0	279.0	197.9	97.1	9.2	20.8	3,126.5
1961 - June	1,220.1	909.8	393.8	279.8	199.7	98.1	9.6	22.3	3,133.2
1962 - June (b)	1,253.2	930.8	399.2	287.9	208.1	99.1	10.0	25.2	3,213.5
1963 - June	1,284.2	960.0	413.5	299.9	215.5	100.5	10.7	29.1	3,313.4
1963 - March (b)	1,282.3	962.8	402.9	298.4	213.4	101.2	10.5	28.5	3,300.0
April (b)	1,284.5	960.4	404.4	298.3	214.2	101.4	10.6	28.6	3,302.4
September	1,294.5	963.4	417.5	302.9	217.1	100.6	10.9	29.8	3,336.7
October	1,304.4	969.1	417.4	304.7	218.1	101.1	11.0	30.1	3,355.9
November	1,313.7	977.4	418.8	306.0	219.9	102.1	10.8	30.3	3,379.0
December	1,315.7	980.2	413.6	307.9	220.7	r103.7	10.9	30.6	r3,383.3
1964 - January	1,316.1	984.8	417.5	309.1	220.8	103.9	10.9	31.0	3,394.1
February	1,323.5	996.0	423.4	311.7	221.2	r104.8	10.9	31.5	r3,423.0
March	1,330.7	998.9	(b)424.5	314.0	r221.7	r105.6	11.0	31.5	r3,437.9
April	1,333.8	998.8	428.3	314.0	221.7	105.6	11.3	31.7	3,445.2

(a) Includes persons employed in the Australian Capital Territory who reside in adjoining areas. (b) Affected by industrial disputes. r - Revised.

TABLE 3. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT:

INDUSTRY GROUPS AND SUB-GROUPS, STATES, APRIL, 1964

(Excluding Employees in Rural Industry and Private Domestic Service, and Defence Forces)  
(Thousands)

Industry Group and Sub-group	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.(a)
MALES							
Forestry, Fishing and Trapping	3.3	2.3	3.4	0.8	1.4	1.0	12.4
Mining and Quarrying	19.5	4.6	9.3	1.8	7.3	3.1	46.4
Manufacturing	361.2	295.8	92.6	93.8	45.1	24.3	916.2
Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services	36.0	30.4	9.4	8.9	5.0	3.4	93.6
Building and Construction	109.0	70.7	45.8	24.7	20.9	10.1	287.5
Transport and Storage -							
Road Transport and Storage	31.7	20.2	10.0	6.3	5.0	2.3	76.3
Shipping and Stevedoring	13.8	8.0	5.2	3.6	4.0	2.7	37.5
Rail and Air Transport	29.5	18.2	13.1	6.3	7.7	1.7	77.1
Total	75.0	46.4	28.3	16.2	16.7	6.7	190.9
Communication	28.1	22.8	10.5	7.4	5.5	2.9	78.2
Finance and Property -							
Banking	17.5	12.9	5.6	3.8	3.2	1.2	44.6
Other	18.1	13.7	6.0	5.0	2.8	1.3	47.3
Total	35.6	26.6	11.6	8.8	6.0	2.5	91.9
Commerce -							
Retail Trade	83.2	55.6	28.5	19.1	17.0	6.8	212.2
Wholesale and Other Commerce	61.5	48.7	26.3	16.4	12.0	5.8	171.6
Total	144.7	104.3	54.8	35.5	29.0	12.6	383.8
Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.)	34.3	26.3	15.6	9.1	8.0	4.2	105.4
Other Industries -							
Health, Hospitals, etc.	12.6	9.2	5.7	2.5	3.3	1.2	34.8
Education	23.9	19.9	9.0	6.4	5.8	2.2	68.9
Other (b)	63.4	40.7	19.0	11.8	9.7	3.8	151.2
Total	99.9	69.8	33.7	20.7	18.8	7.2	254.9
TOTAL MALES	946.6	700.0	315.0	227.7	163.7	78.0	2,461.2
FEMALES							
Forestry, Fishing and Trapping	0.1	..	..	..	0.1	..	0.2
Mining and Quarrying	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	1.7
Manufacturing	112.8	111.4	18.7	20.2	7.3	6.2	276.9
Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services	2.5	2.4	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	6.6
Building and Construction	2.5	1.7	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.2	5.7
Transport and Storage -							
Road Transport and Storage	2.8	2.0	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.1	7.0
Shipping and Stevedoring	1.0	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	2.2
Rail and Air Transport	4.1	2.1	1.3	0.6	0.3	0.1	8.7
Total	7.9	4.7	2.4	1.4	0.9	0.3	17.9
Communication	7.0	5.5	2.8	1.8	1.1	0.8	19.2
Finance and Property -							
Banking	9.6	6.8	2.7	1.8	1.4	0.6	23.0
Other	15.5	10.7	4.1	3.3	2.2	0.9	37.0
Total	25.1	17.5	6.8	5.1	3.6	1.5	60.0

For footnotes see next page.



TABLE 3. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :  
INDUSTRY GROUPS AND SUB-GROUPS, STATES, APRIL, 1964 (continued)

(Thousands)

Industry Group and Sub-group	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust. (a)
FEMALES (continued)							
<u>Commerce -</u>							
Retail Trade	65.9	42.7	22.0	17.4	12.7	5.2	167.8
Wholesale and Other Commerce	21.5	13.3	7.9	5.1	3.6	0.8	52.3
<u>Total</u>	87.4	56.0	29.9	22.5	16.3	6.0	220.1
<u>Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.)</u>	13.0	10.4	5.2	2.7	2.4	1.3	38.8
<u>Other Industries -</u>							
Health, Hospitals, etc.	43.4	29.9	16.0	11.2	10.3	3.8	115.9
Education	29.7	24.3	10.8	9.3	6.0	3.6	85.6
Other (b)	55.2	34.8	19.1	11.3	9.2	3.6	135.4
<u>Total</u>	128.3	89.0	45.9	31.8	25.5	11.0	336.9
<u>TOTAL FEMALES</u>	387.2	298.8	113.3	86.3	58.0	27.6	984.0
PERSONS							
<u>Forestry, Fishing and Trapping</u>	3.4	2.3	3.4	0.8	1.5	1.0	12.6
<u>Mining and Quarrying</u>	20.1	4.8	9.7	1.9	7.5	3.2	48.1
<u>Manufacturing</u>	474.0	407.2	111.3	114.0	52.4	30.5	1,193.1
<u>Electricity, Gas, Water and   Sanitary Services</u>	38.5	32.8	10.1	9.3	5.3	3.6	100.2
<u>Building and Construction</u>	111.5	72.4	46.3	25.0	21.2	10.3	293.2
<u>Transport and Storage -</u>							
Road Transport and Storage	34.5	22.2	10.9	6.9	5.5	2.4	83.3
Shipping and Stevedoring	14.8	8.6	5.4	3.8	4.1	2.8	39.7
Rail and Air Transport	33.6	20.3	14.4	6.9	8.0	1.8	85.8
<u>Total</u>	82.9	51.1	30.7	17.6	17.6	7.0	208.8
<u>Communication</u>	35.1	28.3	13.3	9.2	6.6	3.7	97.4
<u>Finance and Property -</u>							
Banking	27.1	19.7	8.3	5.6	4.6	1.8	67.6
Other	33.6	24.4	10.1	8.3	5.0	2.2	84.3
<u>Total</u>	60.7	44.1	18.4	13.9	9.6	4.0	151.9
<u>Commerce -</u>							
Retail Trade	149.1	98.3	50.5	36.5	29.7	12.0	380.0
Wholesale and Other Commerce	83.0	62.0	34.2	21.5	15.6	6.6	223.9
<u>Total</u>	232.1	160.3	84.7	58.0	45.3	18.6	603.9
<u>Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.)</u>	47.3	36.7	20.8	11.8	10.4	5.5	144.2
<u>Other Industries -</u>							
Health, Hospitals, etc.	56.0	39.1	21.7	13.7	13.6	5.0	150.7
Education	53.6	44.2	19.8	15.7	11.8	5.8	154.5
Other (b)	118.6	75.5	38.1	23.1	18.9	7.4	286.6
<u>Total</u>	228.2	158.8	79.6	52.5	44.3	18.2	591.8
<u>TOTAL PERSONS</u>	1,333.8	998.8	428.3	314.0	221.7	105.6	3,445.2

(a) Includes the Northern Territory and the Australian Capital Territory. (b) Comprises Law, Order and Public Safety; Religion and Social Welfare; Other Community and Business Services; Amusement, Sport and Recreation; and Hotels, Personal Service, etc. (excluding private domestic service).

TABLE 4. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :

## INDUSTRY GROUPS AND SUB-GROUPS, AUSTRALIA

(Excluding Employees in Rural Industry and Private Domestic Service, and Defence Forces)

(Thousands)

Industry Group and Sub-group	1963			1964			
	March	April	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	March	April
MALES							
<u>Forestry, Fishing and Trapping</u>	13.0	13.2	12.7	12.7	12.6	12.6	12.4
<u>Mining and Quarrying -</u>							
Silver, Lead and Zinc Mining	7.9	7.8	7.9	7.9	8.0	7.9	8.0
Coal Mining	17.7	17.7	17.7	17.6	17.6	17.7	17.5
Other	20.2	20.5	20.7	20.8	20.9	20.9	20.9
<u>Total</u>	45.8	46.0	46.3	46.3	46.5	46.5	46.4
<u>Manufacturing (a)</u>	877.7	875.3	891.4	900.4	909.5	(b)911.8	916.2
<u>Electricity, Gas, Water and</u>							
<u>Sanitary Services -</u>							
Gas and Electricity	62.6	62.5	62.6	63.2	63.7	63.7	63.8
Water Supply, Sewerage, etc.	28.5	28.7	29.2	29.7	29.5	29.9	29.8
<u>Total</u>	91.1	91.2	91.8	92.9	93.2	93.6	93.6
<u>Building and Construction</u>	274.9	277.7	281.4	283.6	285.1	286.4	287.5
<u>Transport and Storage -</u>							
Road Transport and Storage	72.9	73.2	75.0	75.2	75.4	75.8	76.3
Shipping and Stevedoring	(b)36.5	(b)37.0	38.1	37.6	37.6	37.4	37.5
Rail and Air Transport	76.3	76.4	76.4	76.6	76.8	77.0	77.1
<u>Total</u>	185.7	186.6	189.5	189.4	189.8	190.2	190.9
<u>Communication</u>	76.9	76.9	78.1	78.1	78.3	78.2	78.2
<u>Finance and Property -</u>							
Banking	41.3	41.4	41.7	43.5	44.1	44.4	44.6
Other	44.8	44.7	46.1	46.5	46.8	47.2	47.3
<u>Total</u>	86.1	86.1	87.8	90.0	90.9	91.6	91.9
<u>Commerce -</u>							
Wholesale Trade	140.1	140.3	142.5	142.9	144.6	144.9	145.6
Primary Produce Dealing, etc.	25.7	25.2	r27.7	27.0	r26.4	r26.0	26.0
Retail Trade	201.9	202.5	215.3	211.4	211.7	212.4	212.2
<u>Total</u>	367.7	368.0	r385.5	381.3	r382.7	r383.3	383.8
<u>Public Authority Activities</u>							
<u>(n.e.i.)</u>	101.1	101.3	103.1	104.1	104.6	105.1	105.4
<u>Community and Business Services-</u>							
Law, Order and Public Safety	30.1	30.1	30.5	30.7	31.1	31.0	31.0
Religion and Social Welfare	15.4	15.4	15.7	15.7	15.7	15.7	15.8
Health, Hospitals, etc.	33.4	33.4	34.2	34.3	34.4	34.6	34.8
Education	65.3	65.7	65.9	66.2	68.4	68.8	68.9
Other Services	24.5	24.6	25.1	25.6	25.7	26.0	26.0
<u>Total</u>	168.7	169.2	171.4	172.5	175.3	176.1	176.5
<u>Amusement, Hotels, Cafes,</u>							
<u>Personal Service, etc. -</u>							
Amusement, Sport and							
Recreation	26.6	26.5	27.2	27.4	27.5	28.1	27.1
Hotels, Personal Service, etc.	48.3	48.5	52.2	51.6	51.4	51.5	51.3
<u>Total</u>	74.9	75.0	79.4	79.0	78.9	79.6	78.4
<u>TOTAL MALES</u>	2,363.6	2,366.5	r2,418.4	2,430.3	r2,447.4	r2,455.0	2,461.2

For footnotes see page 9.

TABLE 4. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :  
INDUSTRY GROUPS AND SUB-GROUPS, AUSTRALIA (continued)  
(Thousands)

Industry Group and Sub-group	1963			1964			
	March	April	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	March	April
FEMALES							
<u>Forestry, Fishing and Trapping</u>	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
<u>Mining and Quarrying</u>	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7
<u>Manufacturing (a)</u>	265.3	260.1	268.8	269.8	276.9	278.6	276.9
<u>Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services</u>	6.5	6.4	6.4	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6
<u>Building and Construction</u>	5.3	5.3	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.7
<u>Transport and Storage -</u>							
Road Transport and Storage	6.4	6.4	6.5	6.5	6.8	6.9	7.0
Shipping and Stevedoring	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.2
Rail and Air Transport	8.4	8.4	8.5	8.6	8.5	8.6	8.7
<u>Total</u>	17.1	17.1	17.3	17.4	17.5	17.8	17.9
<u>Communication</u>	18.3	18.3	19.1	18.8	18.8	18.9	19.2
<u>Finance and Property -</u>							
Banking	21.5	21.4	21.6	22.8	23.1	23.0	23.0
Other	35.0	35.0	36.1	36.5	36.7	37.0	37.0
<u>Total</u>	56.5	56.4	57.7	59.3	59.8	60.0	60.0
<u>Commerce -</u>							
Wholesale Trade	44.2	44.2	44.9	45.8	45.5	45.9	46.1
Primary Produce Dealing, etc.	6.1	6.1	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.2
Retail Trade	161.0	162.5	173.4	165.8	165.8	167.8	167.8
<u>Total</u>	211.3	212.8	224.3	217.6	217.3	219.8	220.1
<u>Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.)</u>	36.8	36.9	37.7	38.2	38.6	38.8	38.8
<u>Community and Business Services -</u>							
Law, Order and Public Safety	12.6	12.7	13.3	13.5	13.7	13.8	13.9
Religion and Social Welfare	13.6	13.6	13.9	13.9	14.0	14.0	14.0
Health, Hospitals, etc.	109.5	110.4	112.2	113.1	113.6	r114.1	115.9
Education	81.0	82.0	81.1	81.6	85.2	85.4	85.6
Other Services	19.8	19.7	20.4	20.8	21.0	21.2	21.2
<u>Total</u>	236.5	238.4	240.9	242.9	247.5	r248.5	250.6
<u>Amusement, Hotels, Cafes, Personal Service, etc. -</u>							
Amusement, Sport and Recreation	10.1	10.3	10.3	10.4	10.5	10.4	10.5
Hotels, Personal Service, etc.	71.0	72.1	75.0	75.4	74.7	75.9	75.8
<u>Total</u>	81.1	82.4	85.3	85.8	85.2	86.3	86.3
<u>TOTAL FEMALES</u>	936.4	935.9	964.9	963.8	975.6	r982.9	984.0

For footnotes see Page 9.



TABLE 4. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT:  
INDUSTRY GROUPS AND SUB-GROUPS, AUSTRALIA (continued)

(Thousands)

Industry Group and Sub-group	1963			1964			
	March	April	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	March	April
PERSONS							
<u>Forestry, Fishing and Trapping</u>	13.2	13.4	12.9	12.9	12.8	12.8	12.6
<u>Mining and Quarrying -</u>							
Silver, Lead and Zinc Mining	8.2	8.1	8.2	8.2	8.3	8.2	8.3
Coal Mining	18.0	18.0	18.0	17.9	17.9	18.0	17.8
Other	21.1	21.5	21.7	21.8	21.9	22.0	22.0
<u>Total</u>	47.3	47.6	47.9	47.9	48.1	48.2	48.1
<u>Manufacturing (a)</u>	1,143.0	1,135.4	1,160.2	1,170.2	1,186.4	(b)1,190.4	1,193.1
<u>Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services -</u>							
Gas and Electricity	68.0	67.9	67.9	68.7	69.2	69.2	69.3
Water Supply, Sewerage, etc.	29.6	29.7	30.3	30.8	30.6	31.0	30.9
<u>Total</u>	97.6	97.6	98.2	99.5	99.8	100.2	100.2
<u>Building and Construction</u>	280.2	283.0	287.0	289.2	290.7	292.1	293.2
<u>Transport and Storage -</u>							
Road Transport and Storage	79.3	79.6	81.5	81.7	82.2	82.7	83.3
Shipping and Stevedoring	(b)38.8	(b)39.3	40.4	39.9	39.8	39.7	39.7
Rail and Air Transport	84.7	84.8	84.9	85.2	85.3	85.6	85.8
<u>Total</u>	202.8	203.7	206.8	206.8	207.3	208.0	208.8
<u>Communication</u>	95.2	95.2	97.2	96.9	97.1	97.1	97.4
<u>Finance and Property -</u>							
Banking	62.9	62.8	63.3	66.3	67.2	67.4	67.6
Other	79.7	79.7	82.2	83.0	83.5	84.2	84.3
<u>Total</u>	142.6	142.5	145.5	149.3	150.7	151.6	151.9
<u>Commerce -</u>							
Wholesale Trade	184.3	184.5	187.4	188.7	190.1	190.8	191.7
Primary Produce Dealing, etc.	31.8	31.3	r33.7	33.0	r32.4	r32.1	32.2
Retail Trade	362.9	365.0	388.7	377.2	377.5	380.2	380.0
<u>Total</u>	579.0	580.8	r609.8	598.9	r600.0	r603.1	603.9
<u>Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.)</u>	137.9	138.2	140.8	142.3	143.2	143.9	144.2
<u>Community and Business Services -</u>							
Law, Order and Public Safety	42.7	42.8	43.8	44.2	44.8	44.8	44.9
Religion and Social Welfare	29.0	29.0	29.6	29.6	29.7	29.7	29.8
Health, Hospitals, etc.	142.9	143.8	146.4	147.4	148.0	r148.7	150.7
Education	146.3	147.7	147.0	147.8	153.6	154.2	154.5
Other Services	44.3	44.3	45.5	46.4	46.7	47.2	47.2
<u>Total</u>	405.2	407.6	412.3	415.4	422.8	r424.6	427.1
<u>Amusement, Hotels, Cafes, Personal Service, etc. -</u>							
Amusement, Sport and Recreation	36.7	36.8	37.5	37.8	38.0	38.5	37.6
Hotels, Personal Service, etc.	119.3	120.6	127.2	127.0	126.1	127.4	127.1
<u>Total</u>	156.0	157.4	164.7	164.8	164.1	165.9	164.7
<u>TOTAL PERSONS</u>	3,300.0	3,302.4	r3,383.3	3,394.1	r3,423.0	r3,437.9	3,445.2

(a) For particulars of manufacturing industry sub-groups, see Table 5.

(b) Affected by industrial disputes.

r - Revised.

TABLE 4. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT:  
INDUSTRY GROUPS AND SUB-GROUPS, AUSTRALIA (continued)

(Thousands)

Industry Group and Sub-group	1963			1964			
	March	April	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	March	April
PERSONS							
<u>Forestry, Fishing and Trapping</u>	13.2	13.4	12.9	12.9	12.8	12.8	12.6
<u>Mining and Quarrying -</u>							
Silver, Lead and Zinc Mining	8.2	8.1	8.2	8.2	8.3	8.2	8.3
Coal Mining	18.0	18.0	18.0	17.9	17.9	18.0	17.8
Other	21.1	21.5	21.7	21.8	21.9	22.0	22.0
<u>Total</u>	47.3	47.6	47.9	47.9	48.1	48.2	48.1
<u>Manufacturing (a)</u>	1,143.0	1,135.4	1,160.2	1,170.2	1,186.4	(b)1,190.4	1,193.1
<u>Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services -</u>							
Gas and Electricity	68.0	67.9	67.9	68.7	69.2	69.2	69.3
Water Supply, Sewerage, etc.	29.6	29.7	30.3	30.8	30.6	31.0	30.9
<u>Total</u>	97.6	97.6	98.2	99.5	99.8	100.2	100.2
<u>Building and Construction</u>	280.2	283.0	287.0	289.2	290.7	292.1	293.2
<u>Transport and Storage -</u>							
Road Transport and Storage	79.3	79.6	81.5	81.7	82.2	82.7	83.3
Shipping and Stevedoring	(b)38.8	(b)39.3	40.4	39.9	39.8	39.7	39.7
Rail and Air Transport	84.7	84.8	84.9	85.2	85.3	85.6	85.8
<u>Total</u>	202.8	203.7	206.8	206.8	207.3	208.0	208.8
<u>Communication</u>	95.2	95.2	97.2	96.9	97.1	97.1	97.4
<u>Finance and Property -</u>							
Banking	62.9	62.8	63.3	66.3	67.2	67.4	67.6
Other	79.7	79.7	82.2	83.0	83.5	84.2	84.3
<u>Total</u>	142.6	142.5	145.5	149.3	150.7	151.6	151.9
<u>Commerce -</u>							
Wholesale Trade	184.3	184.5	187.4	188.7	190.1	190.8	191.7
Primary Produce Dealing, etc.	31.8	31.3	r33.7	33.0	r32.4	r32.1	32.2
Retail Trade	362.9	365.0	388.7	377.2	377.5	380.2	380.0
<u>Total</u>	579.0	580.8	r609.8	598.9	r600.0	r603.1	603.9
<u>Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.)</u>	137.9	138.2	140.8	142.3	143.2	143.9	144.2
<u>Community and Business Services -</u>							
Law, Order and Public Safety	42.7	42.8	43.8	44.2	44.8	44.8	44.9
Religion and Social Welfare	29.0	29.0	29.6	29.6	29.7	29.7	29.8
Health, Hospitals, etc.	142.9	143.8	146.4	147.4	148.0	r148.7	150.7
Education	146.3	147.7	147.0	147.8	153.6	154.2	154.5
Other Services	44.3	44.3	45.5	46.4	46.7	47.2	47.2
<u>Total</u>	405.2	407.6	412.3	415.4	422.8	r424.6	427.1
<u>Amusement, Hotels, Cafes, Personal Service, etc. -</u>							
Amusement, Sport and Recreation	36.7	36.8	37.5	37.8	38.0	38.5	37.6
Hotels, Personal Service, etc.	119.3	120.6	127.2	127.0	126.1	127.4	127.1
<u>Total</u>	156.0	157.4	164.7	164.8	164.1	165.9	164.7
<u>TOTAL PERSONS</u>	3,300.0	3,302.4	r3,383.3	3,394.1	r3,423.0	r3,437.9	3,445.2

(a) For particulars of manufacturing industry sub-groups, see Table 5.

(b) Affected by industrial disputes.

r - Revised.

TABLE 5. - MANUFACTURING INDUSTRY : EMPLOYEES IN PRINCIPAL SUB-GROUPS, AUSTRALIA  
(Thousands)

Industry Sub-group	1963								1964			
	Mar.	Apr.	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.
MALES												
Cement, bricks, glass and stone	46.5	46.5	46.7	47.0	47.2	47.0	47.1	46.9	46.9	47.9	48.1	48.1
Products of petroleum and coal (excl.chemical and gas works)	8.5	8.5	8.6	8.5	8.6	8.6	8.7	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.8
Founding, engineering and metalworking	289.3	290.8	294.2	294.5	295.5	296.4	298.2	299.1	302.8	304.8	306.3	308.5
Ships, vehicles, parts and accessories	134.3	133.9	135.4	135.6	135.7	135.9	136.6	136.9	138.9	139.4	141.0	142.4
Yarns, textiles, etc. (excl. clothing and furnishing drapery)	28.6	28.8	28.6	28.5	28.6	28.6	28.8	28.9	29.2	29.2	29.2	29.2
Clothing and knitted goods	17.1	17.2	17.3	17.3	17.3	17.2	17.5	17.4	17.3	17.3	17.3	17.3
Boots, shoes and accessories	11.7	11.7	11.7	11.8	11.8	11.7	11.6	11.5	11.5	11.6	11.5	11.5
Food, drink and tobacco	120.4	116.9	119.0	118.8	119.4	121.3	121.8	118.0	120.0	122.3	(b) 121.3	121.7
Sawmilling and wood products (other than furniture)	44.6	44.2	43.7	43.7	44.0	44.5	44.8	44.9	45.0	45.5	45.2	45.1
Furniture and fittings (other than metal), furnishing drapery, etc.	20.3	20.3	19.9	19.8	20.1	20.3	20.5	20.5	20.4	20.7	20.7	20.9
Paper, printing, bookbinding and photography	65.4	65.6	66.0	66.0	66.1	66.5	66.7	66.9	67.1	67.5	67.7	67.9
Chemicals, dyes, explosives, paints, non-mineral oils	42.0	41.8	40.9	41.0	41.1	41.3	41.3	41.8	42.5	43.7	43.3	43.3
Rubber goods	19.7	19.9	20.0	20.2	(b) 19.3	20.3	20.4	20.3	20.5	20.8	21.1	21.2
Other manufacturing (a)	29.3	29.2	29.8	29.8	29.9	29.7	29.7	29.5	29.5	30.0	30.3	30.3
<u>TOTAL</u>	877.7	875.3	881.8	882.5	884.6	889.3	893.7	891.4	900.4	909.5	911.8	916.2
FEMALES												
Cement, bricks, glass and stone	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.4	4.3	4.6
Products of petroleum and coal (excl.chemical and gas works)	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Founding, engineering and metalworking	49.7	49.8	49.9	50.4	51.2	52.4	52.8	52.2	52.2	53.5	54.3	55.2
Ships, vehicles, parts and accessories	9.5	9.6	9.9	9.9	10.0	10.0	10.1	10.2	10.2	10.4	10.5	10.6
Yarns, textiles, etc. (excl. clothing and furnishing drapery)	25.4	25.4	24.4	24.8	24.8	25.1	25.3	25.0	25.4	25.8	26.0	26.0
Clothing and knitted goods	67.5	67.7	68.0	68.7	69.3	69.8	69.8	69.0	69.0	69.7	69.9	69.8
Boots, shoes and accessories	10.4	10.4	10.7	10.7	10.7	10.6	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.5	10.6	10.5
Food, drink and tobacco	37.9	32.7	31.9	32.0	32.4	33.3	33.6	34.5	35.5	38.2	38.3	35.1
Sawmilling and wood products (other than furniture)	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.8
Furniture and fittings (other than metal), furnishing drapery, etc.	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.0
Paper, printing, bookbinding and photography	22.8	22.7	22.7	22.9	23.0	23.4	23.5	23.3	23.2	23.5	23.4	23.5
Chemicals, dyes, explosives, paints, non-mineral oils	12.6	12.4	12.7	12.7	12.8	12.9	13.1	12.9	12.9	13.4	13.6	13.6
Rubber goods	4.5	4.5	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.1
Other manufacturing (a)	14.3	14.2	14.4	14.9	15.2	15.5	15.6	15.3	14.9	15.3	15.5	15.7
<u>TOTAL</u>	265.3	260.1	260.0	262.4	265.0	269.0	270.3	268.8	269.8	276.9	278.6	276.9

For notes see page 11.

TABLE 5. - MANUFACTURING INDUSTRY : EMPLOYEES IN PRINCIPAL SUB-GROUPS, AUSTRALIA (continued)

(Thousands)

Industry Sub-group	1963								1964			
	March	April	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	March	April
PERSONS												
Cement, bricks, glass and stone	50.5	50.5	50.8	51.1	51.3	51.2	51.3	51.1	51.1	52.3	52.4	52.7
Products of petroleum and coal (excl. chemical and gas works)	8.9	8.9	9.0	8.9	9.0	9.0	9.1	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.2
Founding, engineering and metalworking	339.0	340.6	344.1	344.9	346.7	348.8	351.0	351.3	355.0	358.3	360.6	363.7
Ships, vehicles, parts and accessories	143.8	143.5	145.3	145.5	145.7	145.9	146.7	147.1	149.1	149.8	151.5	153.0
Yarns, textiles, etc. (excl. clothing and furnishing drapery)	54.0	54.2	53.0	53.3	53.4	53.7	54.1	53.9	54.6	55.0	55.2	55.2
Clothing and knitted goods	84.6	84.9	85.3	86.0	86.6	87.0	87.3	86.4	86.3	87.0	87.2	87.1
Boots, shoes and accessories	22.1	22.1	22.4	22.5	22.5	22.3	22.1	22.0	21.9	22.1	22.1	22.0
Food, drink and tobacco	158.3	149.6	150.9	150.8	151.8	154.6	155.4	152.5	155.5	160.5	(b)159.6	156.8
Sawmilling and wood products (other than furniture)	47.3	46.9	46.4	46.4	46.7	47.2	47.5	47.6	47.8	48.4	48.0	47.9
Furniture and fittings (other than metal), furnishing drapery, etc.	24.0	23.9	23.4	23.3	23.8	24.1	24.4	24.4	24.3	24.7	24.7	24.9
Paper, printing, bookbinding and photography	88.2	88.3	88.7	88.9	89.1	89.9	90.2	90.2	90.3	91.0	91.1	91.4
Chemicals, dyes, explosives, paints, non-mineral oils	54.5	54.2	53.6	53.7	53.9	54.2	54.4	54.7	55.4	57.1	56.9	56.9
Rubber goods	24.2	24.4	24.7	24.9	(b)24.0	25.2	25.2	25.0	25.3	25.7	26.1	26.3
Other manufacturing (a)	43.6	43.4	44.2	44.7	45.1	45.2	45.3	44.8	44.4	45.3	45.8	46.0
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>1,143.0</b>	<b>1,135.4</b>	<b>1,141.8</b>	<b>1,144.9</b>	<b>1,149.6</b>	<b>1,158.3</b>	<b>1,164.0</b>	<b>1,160.2</b>	<b>1,170.2</b>	<b>1,186.4</b>	<b>1,190.4</b>	<b>1,193.1</b>

NOTE:- This table analyses in detail the figures shown for the manufacturing industry group in Table 4. As well as employees engaged directly in manufacturing activity, these figures also include the employees of manufacturing enterprises or establishments who are engaged in selling and distribution, etc.

(a) Comprises Jewellery, watchmaking, etc.; Skins and leather (other than clothing or footwear); Musical, surgical and scientific instruments, etc.; Plastic products; and Other manufacturing. (b) Affected by industrial disputes.

TABLE 6. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :  
PRIVATE AND GOVERNMENT, AUSTRALIA

(Excluding Employees in Rural Industry and Private Domestic Service, and Defence Forces)  
(Thousands)

Month	Males			Females			Persons		
	Private	Government (a)	Total	Private	Government (a)	Total	Private	Government (a)	Total
June -									
1954	1,407.5	596.2	2,003.7	589.0	112.5	701.5	1,996.5	708.7	2,705.2
1955	1,451.9	615.7	2,067.6	614.7	120.9	735.6	2,066.6	736.6	2,803.2
1956	1,486.1	621.9	2,108.0	636.5	127.3	763.8	2,122.6	749.2	2,871.8
1957	1,502.8	625.2	2,128.0	648.2	130.4	778.6	2,151.0	755.6	2,906.6
1958	1,507.9	640.0	2,147.9	660.0	134.3	794.3	2,167.9	774.3	2,942.2
1959	1,532.7	652.9	2,185.6	678.2	140.9	819.1	2,210.9	793.8	3,004.7
1960	1,605.0	651.8	2,256.8	722.6	147.1	869.7	2,327.6	798.9	3,126.5
1961	1,594.6	669.7	2,264.3	714.5	154.4	868.9	2,309.1	824.1	3,133.2
1962(b)	1,626.4	681.6	2,308.0	744.7	160.8	905.5	2,371.1	842.4	3,213.5
1963	1,681.3	695.5	2,376.8	769.2	167.4	936.6	2,450.5	862.9	3,313.4
1961 -									
June	1,594.6	669.7	2,264.3	714.5	154.4	868.9	2,309.1	824.1	3,133.2
July	1,586.5	669.6	2,256.1	711.5	155.5	867.0	2,298.0	825.1	3,123.1
August	1,585.0	670.1	2,255.1	713.2	155.3	868.5	2,298.2	825.4	3,123.6
Sept.(b)(c)	1,581.5	668.9	2,250.4	716.9	154.8	871.7	2,298.4	823.7	3,122.1
October (b)	1,589.5	668.5	2,258.0	723.7	154.8	878.5	2,313.2	823.3	3,136.5
November	1,599.3	668.9	2,268.2	733.2	154.8	888.0	2,332.5	823.7	3,156.2
December	1,599.1	668.3	2,267.4	735.7	153.9	889.6	2,334.8	822.2	3,157.0
1962 -									
January	1,601.8	670.4	2,272.2	731.9	154.9	886.8	2,333.7	825.3	3,159.0
February	1,611.4	676.7	2,288.1	738.3	159.0	897.3	2,349.7	835.7	3,185.4
March	1,618.8	680.7	2,299.5	745.1	159.5	904.6	2,363.9	840.2	3,204.1
April (b)	1,611.6	682.4	2,294.0	739.4	160.6	900.0	2,351.0	843.0	3,194.0
May (b)	1,622.8	682.9	2,305.7	743.1	160.4	903.5	2,365.9	843.3	3,209.2
June (b)	1,626.4	681.6	2,308.0	744.7	160.8	905.5	2,371.1	842.4	3,213.5
July (b)	1,627.5	680.2	2,307.7	744.9	161.2	906.1	2,372.4	841.4	3,213.8
August (b)	1,633.0	677.6	2,310.6	747.2	161.1	908.3	2,380.2	838.7	3,218.9
September	1,641.3	676.1	2,317.4	752.9	160.8	913.7	2,394.2	836.9	3,231.1
October	1,644.9	675.0	2,319.9	757.2	161.1	918.3	2,402.1	836.1	3,238.2
November	1,653.6	676.2	2,329.8	766.7	161.2	927.9	2,420.3	837.4	3,257.7
December	1,652.9	676.9	2,329.8	766.8	160.5	927.3	2,419.7	837.4	3,257.1
1963 -									
January	1,657.0	680.7	2,337.7	763.3	162.0	925.3	2,420.3	842.7	3,263.0
February	1,667.0	686.8	2,353.8	767.0	165.2	932.2	2,434.0	852.0	3,286.0
March (b)	1,673.9	689.7	2,363.6	770.6	165.8	936.4	2,444.5	855.5	3,300.0
April (b)	1,674.2	692.3	2,366.5	769.2	166.7	935.9	2,443.4	859.0	3,302.4
May	1,678.2	695.1	2,373.3	770.1	166.9	937.0	2,448.3	862.0	3,310.3
June	1,681.3	695.5	2,376.8	769.2	167.4	936.6	2,450.5	862.9	3,313.4
July	1,684.1	694.9	2,379.0	770.5	168.6	939.1	2,454.6	863.5	3,318.1
August	1,688.4	694.5	2,382.9	772.9	168.7	941.6	2,461.3	863.2	3,324.5
September	1,695.6	695.1	2,390.7	777.4	168.6	946.0	2,473.0	863.7	3,336.7
October	1,706.9	694.9	2,401.8	785.4	168.7	954.1	2,492.3	863.6	3,355.9
November	1,719.6	695.2	2,414.8	794.6	169.6	964.2	2,514.2	864.8	3,379.0
December	r1,721.8	696.6	r2,418.4	796.0	168.9	964.9	r2,517.8	865.5	r3,383.3
1964 -									
January	1,729.2	701.1	2,430.3	793.3	170.5	963.8	2,522.5	871.6	3,394.1
February	r1,741.5	705.9	r2,447.4	801.4	174.2	975.6	r2,542.9	880.1	r3,423.0
March	r1,748.2	706.8	r2,455.0	r808.0	174.9	r982.9	r2,556.2	881.7	r3,437.9
April	1,753.0	708.2	2,461.2	808.4	175.6	984.0	2,561.4	883.8	3,445.2

(a) Includes employees, within Australia, of government bodies (Commonwealth, State, Local and semi-government) on services such as railways, tramways, banks, post office, air transport, education (including universities), broadcasting, television, police, public works, factories and munitions establishments, departmental hospitals and institutions, migrant hostels, etc., as well as administrative employees. (b) Affected by industrial disputes. (c) Affected by temporary stand-downs. r - Revised.



TABLE 7. - CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES OF COMMONWEALTH BODIES : MARCH, 1964

PART I - TOTAL FULL-TIME STAFF EMPLOYED UNDER THE COMMONWEALTH PUBLIC SERVICE ACT IN  
AUSTRALIA AND OVERSEAS

Body	Males	Females	Persons
A. SPECIAL SERVICES			
Postmaster-General's	75,271	14,937	90,208
Works	11,550	752	12,302
Civil Aviation	4,947	391	5,338
Repatriation	4,678	4,362	9,040
Social Services	1,791	1,300	3,091
Housing	15	8	23
War Service Homes Division	755	255	1,010
<u>Special Services Sub-total:</u>	99,007	22,005	121,012
B. IMMIGRATION SERVICES			
Immigration	774	446	1,220
Migrant Centres	185	81	266
Health - Immigration Medical Services	5	13	18
<u>Immigration Services Sub-total:</u>	964	540	1,504
C. OTHER ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES			
Attorney-General's	857	409	1,266
Customs and Excise	3,041	362	3,403
External Affairs	966	401	1,367
Health (excluding Immigration Medical Services)	1,177	1,183	2,360
Interior r	2,080	469	2,549
Bureau of Meteorology	823	120	943
News and Information Bureau r	166	50	216
Electoral Branch	307	18	325
Labour and National Service r	373	283	656
Employment Branch r	914	310	1,224
National Development	376	85	461
Bureau of Mineral Resources	478	74	552
Primary Industry	1,237	128	1,365
Prime Minister's	196	143	339
Office of Education	112	71	183
Auditor-General's Office	437	31	468
National Library of Australia	104	178	282
Public Service Board	325	162	487
Typist Training Schools	-	152	152
P.M.G. - Australian Broadcasting Control Board	66	28	94
Shipping and Transport	655	89	744
Territories	219	113	332
Northern Territory Administration Division	1,052	345	1,397
Trade and Industry	612	207	819
Treasury	976	461	1,437
Bureau of Census and Statistics	1,132	626	1,758
Taxation Branch	5,393	3,072	8,465
<u>Other Administrative Services Sub-total:</u>	24,074	9,570	33,644
D. DEFENCE SERVICES			
Air	1,999	636	2,635
Army	4,427	872	5,299
Navy	1,478	687	2,165
Defence	570	322	892
Supply	6,917	1,696	8,613
<u>Defence Services Sub-total:</u>	15,391	4,213	19,604
<u>TOTAL UNDER PUBLIC SERVICE ACT:</u>	139,436	36,328	175,764

r - Revised.

TABLE 7. - CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES OF COMMONWEALTH BODIES : MARCH, 1964 - (Continued)

## PART II - STAFF (IN AUSTRALIA) EMPLOYED UNDER OTHER ACTS

Body	Males	Females	Persons
DEPARTMENTS			
Attorney-General's	599	6	605
Navy (Docks, Factories, etc.)	6,253	169	6,422
Supply (Munitions Factories, Weapons Research, etc.)	9,420	1,958	11,378
Other Departments	387	65	452
<u>Total, Departments :</u>	16,659	2,198	18,857
OTHER BODIES			
Australian Atomic Energy Commission	882	126	1,008
Australian Broadcasting Commission	2,736	1,269	4,005
Australian Coastal Shipping Commission	1,733	50	1,783
Australian Services Canteens Organization	344	312	656
Canberra Community Hospital	66	584	650
Commonwealth Banking Corporation	10,835	4,552	15,387
Commonwealth Hostels Ltd.	1,196	1,069	2,265
Commonwealth Railways	2,663	150	2,813
Commonwealth Serum Laboratories Commission	611	310	921
C.S.I.R.O.	3,932	1,263	5,195
Overseas Telecommunications Commission	984	141	1,125
Qantas Empire Airways Ltd.	5,003	1,061	6,064
Reserve Bank of Australia	1,266	961	2,227
Snowy Mountains Hydro-electric Authority	2,724	279	3,003
Trans-Australia Airlines	3,662	813	4,475
Other	2,639	1,370	4,009
<u>Total, Other Bodies :</u>	41,276	14,310	55,586
<u>TOTAL UNDER OTHER ACTS :</u>	57,935	16,508	74,443
<u>GRAND TOTAL (a) :</u>	197,371	52,836	250,207

(a) These totals differ <sup>in coverage</sup> from those shown in the next table in so far as, for persons employed under the Public Service Act, all part-time employees have been excluded and employees overseas included.

TABLE 8. - CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES OF GOVERNMENT BODIES (a)  
STATES AND TERRITORIES, APRIL, 1964  
(Thousands)

Particulars	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
Commonwealth Govt.(b) -									
Males	66.8	57.2	19.5	20.6	10.6	4.7	4.0	12.6	196.0
Females	18.4	15.6	5.3	4.3	2.5	1.3	1.4	5.5	54.3
Persons	85.2	72.8	24.8	24.9	13.1	6.0	5.4	18.1	250.3
State Government (b) -									
Males	148.2	114.7	67.1	42.6	39.9	17.1	..	..	429.6
Females	39.3	30.6	13.2	15.3	9.5	4.6	..	..	112.5
Persons	187.5	145.3	80.3	57.9	49.4	21.7	..	..	542.1
Local Government -									
Males	38.4	15.6	17.9	4.3	4.2	2.1	0.1	..	82.6
Females	4.4	2.0	1.3	0.4	0.5	0.2	..	..	8.8
Persons	42.8	17.6	19.2	4.7	4.7	2.3	0.1	..	91.4
Total Government (b) -									
Males	253.4	187.5	104.5	67.5	54.7	23.9	4.1	12.6	708.2
Females	62.1	48.2	19.8	20.0	12.5	6.1	1.4	5.5	175.6
Persons	315.5	235.7	124.3	87.5	67.2	30.0	5.5	18.1	883.8

(a) See note (a) to table on opposite page 12. Excludes State and local government employees engaged in rural industry or in private homes as employees of government emergency housekeeper services (3.7 thousand persons in December, 1963). Also excludes defence forces (see Table 1 on page 3). (b) Includes semi-government bodies.

## II. EMPLOYMENT IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES

The employment figures in this section are obtained by means of a survey of larger private factories undertaken by joint arrangement between the Department of Labour and National Service and this Bureau. The survey covers practically all private factories with 100 or more employees and a large section of those with between 50 and 100 employees.

The results of the survey give an earlier indication of current monthly trends in private factory employment than is available from any other source, and the trends in employment in these larger private factories are broadly consonant with those shown by the subsequent estimates of total private factory employment.

Employers co-operating in the survey are asked to supply the number of employees on their factory pay-roll as at the last pay-day in the month. All persons engaged in the factory or on the factory office staff, providing their employment is directly related to manufacture, are to be included, but selling and distribution staff are to be excluded.

Employment in factories in the industry group "food, drink and tobacco" is subject to considerable seasonal fluctuation. In order to isolate the effect of such seasonal movements, separate tables have been included in this section to show the movement in employment in factories other than food, drink and tobacco factories.

The table showing employment in industrial groups includes particulars for only the five mainland States. Figures for Tasmania cannot be included because of the possibility of disclosing individual factory particulars.

In order to keep the survey as representative as possible, the list of factories included is revised at the beginning of each year. When comparing employment figures for different periods it should be noted that at any point of time a continuous monthly series on a uniform basis is available only from January of the previous year.



TABLE 9. - EMPLOYMENT IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES : TOTAL, SIX STATES

All Factories in Survey

End of Month	Number of Employees			Percentage movement since previous month		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
1963 - April	446,708	140,439	587,147	- 0.1	- 2.9	- 0.8
May	447,900	139,720	587,620	+ 0.3	- 0.5	+ 0.1
June	448,831	138,410	587,241	+ 0.2	- 0.9	- 0.1
July	449,682	138,527	588,209	+ 0.2	+ 0.1	+ 0.2
August	450,210	139,635	589,845	+ 0.1	+ 0.8	+ 0.3
September (a)	450,273	140,892	591,165	..	+ 0.9	+ 0.2
October	453,083	142,974	596,057	+ 0.6	+ 1.5	+ 0.8
November	455,172	143,813	598,985	+ 0.5	+ 0.6	+ 0.5
December	454,668	143,774	598,442	- 0.1	..	- 0.1
1964 - January	458,295	145,794	604,089	+ 0.8	+ 1.4	+ 0.9
February	463,014	150,343	613,357	+ 1.0	+ 3.1	+ 1.5
March	464,796	150,907	615,703	+ 0.4	+ 0.4	+ 0.4
April	466,716	148,390	615,106	+ 0.4	- 1.7	- 0.1
May	467,306	148,073	615,379	+ 0.1	- 0.2	..

(a) Affected by industrial dispute.

TABLE 10. - EMPLOYMENT IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES

All Factories in Survey

End of Month	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Australia
MALES							
1963 - April	187,541	136,218	39,274	47,915	19,902	15,858	446,708
May	187,296	135,951	40,748	48,147	19,868	15,890	447,900
December	189,674	139,184	40,260	48,624	20,753	16,173	454,668
1964 - January	191,005	140,603	40,128	49,316	20,894	16,349	458,295
February	192,317	141,972	41,537	49,755	21,078	16,355	463,014
March	192,486	142,788	42,106	50,214	20,898	16,304	464,796
April	193,146	142,271	43,807	50,341	20,880	16,271	466,716
May	193,578	141,768	44,354	50,439	20,934	16,233	467,306
FEMALES							
1963 - April	58,812	54,413	9,073	9,910	3,686	4,545	140,439
May	58,379	54,023	9,278	9,787	3,712	4,541	139,720
December	60,501	55,438	9,376	10,215	3,771	4,473	143,774
1964 - January	60,426	57,391	9,275	10,507	3,731	4,464	145,794
February	62,045	58,946	9,727	11,244	3,743	4,638	150,343
March	62,096	59,229	9,688	11,120	3,779	4,995	150,907
April	62,127	57,209	9,799	10,396	3,821	5,038	148,390
May	62,149	56,741	9,937	10,440	3,835	4,971	148,073
PERSONS							
1963 - April	246,353	190,631	48,347	57,825	23,588	20,403	587,147
May	245,675	189,974	50,026	57,934	23,580	20,431	587,620
December	250,175	194,622	49,636	58,839	24,524	20,646	598,442
1964 - January	251,431	197,994	49,403	59,823	24,625	20,813	604,089
February	254,362	200,918	51,264	60,999	24,821	20,993	613,357
March	254,582	202,017	51,794	61,334	24,677	21,299	615,703
April	255,273	199,480	53,606	60,737	24,701	21,309	615,106
May	255,727	198,509	54,291	60,879	24,769	21,204	615,379

TABLE 11. - EMPLOYMENT IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES : TOTAL, SIX STATES

Factories other than Food, Drink and Tobacco Factories

End of Month	Number of Employees			Percentage movement since previous month		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
1963 - April	388,723	119,092	507,815	+ 0.4	..	+ 0.3
May	389,519	118,783	508,302	+ 0.2	- 0.3	+ 0.1
June	389,339	118,112	507,451	..	- 0.6	- 0.2
July	390,136	118,699	508,835	+ 0.2	+ 0.5	+ 0.3
August	390,747	119,545	510,292	+ 0.2	+ 0.7	+ 0.3
September (a)	390,384	120,863	511,247	- 0.1	+ 1.1	+ 0.2
October	392,181	122,168	514,349	+ 0.5	+ 1.1	+ 0.6
November	394,306	122,859	517,165	+ 0.5	+ 0.6	+ 0.5
December	394,832	122,145	516,977	+ 0.1	- 0.6	..
1964 - January	398,385	122,171	520,556	+ 0.9	..	+ 0.7
February	401,407	124,141	525,548	+ 0.8	+ 1.6	+ 1.0
March	403,775	125,041	528,816	+ 0.6	+ 0.7	+ 0.6
April	405,890	125,707	531,597	+ 0.5	+ 0.5	+ 0.5
May	406,786	126,056	532,842	+ 0.2	+ 0.3	+ 0.2

(a) Affected by industrial dispute.

TABLE 12. - EMPLOYMENT IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES

Factories other than Food, Drink and Tobacco Factories

End of Month	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Australia
MALES							
1963 - April	169,952	118,634	25,634	43,881	17,064	13,558	388,723
May	169,897	118,814	25,807	44,251	17,124	13,626	389,519
December	171,673	119,948	27,324	44,590	17,671	13,626	394,832
1964 - January	172,679	121,165	27,684	45,170	17,924	13,763	398,385
February	173,742	122,225	27,975	45,427	18,202	13,836	401,407
March	174,305	123,491	28,062	45,882	18,034	14,001	403,775
April	175,028	124,237	28,199	46,358	18,083	13,985	405,890
May	175,785	124,389	28,048	46,479	18,152	13,933	406,786
FEMALES							
1963 - April	51,261	46,747	6,974	8,247	2,657	3,206	119,092
May	51,130	46,625	6,886	8,285	2,656	3,201	118,783
December	52,695	47,549	7,241	8,493	2,772	3,395	122,145
1964 - January	52,421	47,807	7,372	8,447	2,752	3,372	122,171
February	53,402	48,505	7,411	8,660	2,773	3,390	124,141
March	53,861	48,836	7,415	8,705	2,763	3,461	125,041
April	54,170	49,104	7,372	8,801	2,783	3,477	125,707
May	54,616	49,010	7,389	8,846	2,773	3,422	126,056
PERSONS							
1963 - April	221,213	165,381	32,608	52,128	19,721	16,764	507,815
May	221,027	165,439	32,693	52,536	19,780	16,827	508,302
December	224,368	167,497	34,565	53,083	20,443	17,021	516,977
1964 - January	225,100	168,972	35,056	53,617	20,676	17,135	520,556
February	227,144	170,730	35,386	54,087	20,975	17,226	525,548
March	228,166	172,327	35,477	54,587	20,797	17,462	528,816
April	229,198	173,341	35,571	55,159	20,866	17,462	531,597
May	230,401	173,399	35,437	55,325	20,925	17,355	532,842

TABLE 13. - EMPLOYMENT IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES : INDUSTRIAL GROUPS

## FIVE MAINLAND STATES

Industrial Group	1963		1964			
	April	May	Feb.	March	April	May
MALES						
Building Materials	39,412	39,276	40,332	40,335	40,478	40,292
Basic Metals	53,981	53,914	55,975	55,974	56,151	56,562
Transportation Equipment	65,324	65,701	68,055	69,248	70,208	70,489
Other Metal Manufactures	101,996	102,731	106,791	107,415	108,213	108,921
Chemicals and Allied Products	24,552	24,205	24,988	25,191	25,050	24,902
Clothing and Textiles	32,882	33,001	33,205	33,120	33,170	33,005
Food, Drink and Tobacco	55,685	56,117	59,088	58,718	58,540	58,220
All Other	57,018	57,065	58,225	58,491	58,635	58,682
Totals -						
All Groups	430,850	432,010	446,659	448,492	450,445	451,073
Excluding Food, etc.	375,165	375,893	387,571	389,774	391,905	392,853
FEMALES						
Building Materials	3,672	3,619	3,759	3,792	3,811	3,829
Basic Metals	3,342	3,297	3,317	3,379	3,444	3,443
Transportation Equipment	6,818	6,902	7,389	7,508	7,522	7,696
Other Metal Manufactures	26,266	26,307	27,793	28,268	28,962	29,296
Chemicals and Allied Products	5,327	5,323	5,334	5,354	5,359	5,362
Clothing and Textiles	54,691	54,245	56,467	56,445	56,144	55,902
Food, Drink and Tobacco	20,008	19,597	24,954	24,332	21,122	20,468
All Other	15,770	15,889	16,692	16,834	16,988	17,106
Totals -						
All Groups	135,894	135,179	145,705	145,912	143,352	143,102
Excluding Food, etc.	115,886	115,582	120,751	121,580	122,230	122,634
PERSONS						
Building Materials	43,084	42,895	44,091	44,127	44,289	44,121
Basic Metals	57,323	57,211	59,292	59,353	59,595	60,005
Transportation Equipment	72,142	72,603	75,444	76,756	77,730	78,185
Other Metal Manufactures	128,262	129,038	134,584	135,683	137,175	138,217
Chemicals and Allied Products	29,879	29,528	30,322	30,545	30,409	30,264
Clothing and Textiles	87,573	87,246	89,672	89,565	89,314	88,907
Food, Drink and Tobacco	75,693	75,714	84,042	83,050	79,662	78,688
All Other	72,788	72,954	74,917	75,325	75,623	75,788
Totals -						
All Groups	566,744	567,189	592,364	594,404	593,797	594,175
Excluding Food, etc.	491,051	491,475	508,322	511,354	514,135	515,487

### III. CIVILIAN WORK FORCE - SIX STATE CAPITAL CITIES

1. Introduction. - Estimates of the Civilian Work Force in this section are based on results of surveys of a sample of households selected by area sampling methods in the six Australian State capital cities. The first survey was conducted in November, 1960, and surveys have been conducted at quarterly intervals since that date. The surveys are conducted in February, May, August and November each year. The survey information is obtained by personal interview at about 18,500 sample households which are visited during a four-week period each quarter by specially trained enumerators. Each person included in the surveys is classified by work force characteristics on the basis of his actual activity during the previous week as reported to the enumerator.

2. Population Coverage. - The sample used in the surveys covers the metropolitan areas, comprising the six Australian State capital cities as defined for statistical purposes. The enumeration includes all persons, 14 years of age and over, living in selected households, with the exception of:

- (a) members of the permanent armed services, and
- (b) non-Australian diplomatic staff and non-Australian members of their households.

The surveys are currently in process of extension to non-metropolitan areas and it is expected that estimates for the whole of Australia will be published in 1965.

3. Classification of the Work Force. - The classification used in the surveys conforms closely to that recommended by the Eighth International Conference of Labour Statisticians held in Geneva in 1954. In this classification, the work force category to which an individual is assigned depends on his actual activity (i.e. whether working, looking for work, etc.) for a specified week during the four-week period covered by the surveys. A person's activity during the specified week is determined from answers given to a set of questions specially designed for this purpose. The principal categories appearing in the tables in this bulletin are the employed and unemployed, which together constitute the work force, and the remainder who are not in the work force. Details of the classification used are as follows:-

(i) Employed Persons: all those who, during the specified week:

- (a) did any work for pay, profit, commission or payment in kind, in a job or business, or on a farm (the category includes employees, employers and workers on own account), or
- (b) worked 15 hours or more without pay in a family business (or farm), or
- (c) had a job, business or farm, but were not at work, because of illness, accident, leave or holiday, industrial dispute, or because of production hold-up due to bad weather, plant breakdown, etc.

Persons who had a job but were temporarily laid off by their employers for the whole week without pay are excluded, and are classified in the tables as unemployed. Persons who did some work during the week, however, before they either lost their jobs or were laid off, are classified as employed.

(ii) Unemployed Persons: all those who, during the specified week, did no work at all, and

- (a) did not have a job or business and were looking for work (including those who stated that they would have looked for work had they not been temporarily ill, and those who would have looked for work had they not already made definite arrangements to start work in a new job after the specified week), or
- (b) were laid off from their jobs without pay for the whole week.

Persons who either lost their jobs or were laid off during the specified week, but did some work during that week, are classified as employed.

(iii) The Work Force: comprises all persons, who, during the specified week, were employed or unemployed as defined in (i) and (ii) above.

- (iv) Persons Not in the Work Force: those who, during the specified week, were not classified as employed or unemployed. This category therefore includes persons without a job, business or farm and not looking for work, who, during the specified week, were:

keeping house (unpaid)  
 attending a school or university  
 retired or voluntarily idle  
 permanently unable to work  
 inmates of institutions

4. Nature of Estimates - Since the survey estimates are based on a sample they are subject to sampling variability, that is, variations that might occur by chance because only a sample of the population is enumerated. Further information on variability of survey estimates is available on request.

In addition to the factors referred to above, the attention of users of the statistics in this section is directed to the fact that figures in Table 14 are rounded but not adjusted to add to totals because such adjustment would, in some cases, exceed the sampling variability of the estimate and tend to destroy its value as an indicator of movement.

NOTE:- A brief summary of the results of work force surveys for the period November, 1960 to February, 1964 is given in Tables 14 and 15. More detailed figures were published in the January, 1964 issue of this bulletin.



TABLE 14. - SIX AUSTRALIAN STATE CAPITAL CITIES - CIVILIAN POPULATION  
14 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: OCCUPATIONAL STATUS

Survey Date	Occupational Status				Total Civilian Population 14 years of age and over	Work Force Participation Rate (b)	Unemployment Rate (c)
	Civilians in the Work Force			Civilians not in the Work Force			
	Employed (a)	Unemployed	Total				
MALES							
	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	%	%
1960-Nov. (d)	1,682.4	11.5	1,693.9	358.1	2,052.0	82.6	0.7
1961-Feb. (d)	1,703.7	24.7	1,728.4	336.8	2,065.3	83.7	1.4
May (d)	1,686.7	41.8	1,728.6	350.4	2,079.0	83.1	2.4
Aug.	1,678.4	53.2	1,731.6	372.8	2,104.4	82.3	3.1
Nov.	1,689.0	38.2	1,727.1	385.4	2,112.5	81.8	2.2
1962-Feb.	1,705.8	40.5	1,746.3	376.3	2,122.6	82.3	2.3
May	1,715.8	30.7	1,746.6	384.6	2,131.2	82.0	1.8
Aug.	1,714.7	26.0	1,740.8	398.2	2,139.0	81.4	1.5
Nov.	1,731.5	24.2	1,755.6	396.0	2,151.7	81.6	1.4
1963-Feb.	1,754.5	28.5	1,783.0	379.8	2,162.9	82.4	1.6
May	1,752.9	28.2	1,781.2	393.4	2,174.6	81.9	1.6
Aug.	1,758.6	22.7	1,781.3	403.2	2,184.5	81.5	1.3
Nov.	1,764.2	18.6	1,782.8	414.5	2,197.3	81.1	1.0
1964-Feb.	1,796.8	20.1	1,816.9	394.4	2,211.3	82.2	1.1
FEMALES							
	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	%	%
1960-Nov. (d)	764.4	11.9	776.2	1,395.2	2,171.5	35.7	1.5
1961-Feb. (d)	758.4	19.6	778.0	1,406.5	2,184.5	35.6	2.5
May (d)	741.1	25.8	766.9	1,430.2	2,197.1	34.9	3.4
Aug.	737.4	24.7	762.1	1,463.5	2,225.5	34.2	3.2
Nov.	749.4	21.6	771.0	1,465.7	2,236.7	34.5	2.8
1962-Feb.	774.0	24.7	798.7	1,450.6	2,249.3	35.5	3.1
May	772.7	20.7	793.4	1,466.7	2,260.1	35.1	2.6
Aug.	778.1	15.5	793.6	1,477.0	2,270.6	35.0	2.0
Nov.	790.1	17.8	808.0	1,477.8	2,285.8	35.3	2.2
1963-Feb.	785.7	22.4	808.1	1,488.2	2,296.3	35.2	2.8
May	777.0	21.2	798.1	1,509.4	2,307.5	34.6	2.7
Aug.	793.8	17.7	811.5	1,507.7	2,319.2	35.0	2.2
Nov.	808.9	11.5	820.4	1,515.4	2,335.8	35.1	1.4
1964-Feb.	808.2	22.1	830.4	1,520.3	2,350.7	35.3	2.7
PERSONS							
	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	%	%
1960-Nov. (d)	2,446.8	23.4	2,470.2	1,753.3	4,223.5	58.5	0.9
1961-Feb. (d)	2,462.1	44.3	2,506.4	1,743.4	4,249.8	59.0	1.8
May (d)	2,427.8	67.6	2,495.4	1,780.6	4,276.1	58.4	2.7
Aug.	2,415.8	77.8	2,493.6	1,836.3	4,329.9	57.6	3.1
Nov.	2,438.4	59.7	2,498.1	1,851.1	4,349.3	57.4	2.4
1962-Feb.	2,479.9	65.1	2,545.0	1,826.9	4,371.9	58.2	2.6
May	2,488.6	51.4	2,540.0	1,851.3	4,391.3	57.8	2.0
Aug.	2,492.9	41.6	2,534.4	1,875.2	4,409.7	57.5	1.6
Nov.	2,521.6	42.0	2,563.6	1,873.8	4,437.4	57.8	1.6
1963-Feb.	2,540.2	50.9	2,591.2	1,868.0	4,459.2	58.1	2.0
May	2,529.9	49.4	2,579.3	1,902.8	4,482.2	57.5	1.9
Aug.	2,552.4	40.4	2,592.8	1,910.9	4,503.7	57.6	1.6
Nov.	2,573.1	30.1	2,603.2	1,929.9	4,533.1	57.4	1.2
1964-Feb.	2,605.0	42.3	2,647.3	1,914.7	4,562.0	58.0	1.6

(a) Includes wage and salary earners, employers, self-employed persons, and unpaid helpers who worked 15 hours or more per week in a family business. (b) The civilian work force as a percentage of the civilian population 14 years of age and over. (c) The unemployed as a percentage of the civilian work force. (d) Metropolitan area boundaries of Melbourne, Brisbane and Hobart, as defined for statistical purposes, were changed in June, 1961, by inclusion of additional areas. Thus, figures for November, 1960, February, 1961 and May, 1961 are not strictly comparable with those for later surveys.

TABLE 15. - SIX AUSTRALIAN STATE CAPITAL CITIES - CIVILIAN POPULATION  
 14 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER : WORK FORCE PARTICIPATION  
 AND UNEMPLOYMENT RATES, BY AGE GROUP AND CONJUGAL CONDITION  
 (Per cent.)

Particulars	Age Group (years)						Total Civilian Population 14 years of age and over
	14 - 19	20 - 44		45 - 64		65 and over	
		Married	Not Married (a)	Married	Not Married (a)		

## WORK FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE (b)

<u>Males</u> -	1960 - November(c)	54.1	99.1	91.3	93.7	80.8	28.4	82.6
	1961 - February(c)	62.6	98.8	93.5	93.6	80.3	26.6	83.7
	November	54.2	98.6	91.8	93.4	80.7	22.2	81.8
	1962 - February	57.3	98.6	93.0	93.6	78.1	21.7	82.3
	November	51.6	98.8	91.5	93.6	80.1	23.2	81.6
	1963 - February	56.2	98.8	93.4	93.6	81.6	22.1	82.4
	May	54.2	98.8	91.8	93.8	81.5	21.3	81.9
	August	53.4	98.8	91.9	93.4	80.2	20.9	81.5
	November	52.8	98.6	91.3	93.6	80.0	20.0	81.1
	1964 - February	59.2	98.5	92.3	93.5	80.4	20.6	82.2
<u>Females</u> -	1960 - November(c)	55.4	33.6	87.1	23.2	51.1	4.5	35.7
	1961 - February(c)	62.3	31.7	87.7	23.2	48.1	4.0	35.6
	November	54.3	31.4	86.6	24.2	46.1	4.2	34.5
	1962 - February	59.0	31.9	87.7	24.0	48.2	4.4	35.5
	November	54.6	32.6	87.6	24.6	46.3	4.6	35.3
	1963 - February	57.3	31.8	87.1	23.7	46.8	4.4	35.2
	May	54.4	32.3	86.3	22.9	47.7	4.2	34.6
	August	54.5	32.2	87.5	23.5	47.9	4.0	35.0
	November	54.0	32.9	87.4	23.6	47.0	4.0	35.1
	1964 - February	58.0	32.6	86.7	23.3	47.1	3.5	35.3

## UNEMPLOYMENT RATE (d)

<u>Males</u> -	1960 - November(c)	1.7	0.4	1.0	0.4	1.9	1.0	0.7
	1961 - February(c)	3.7	0.8	2.2	0.9	2.0	1.7	1.4
	November	4.7	1.5	3.5	1.5	2.9	3.3	2.2
	1962 - February	5.5	1.3	3.6	1.6	4.1	3.9	2.3
	November	4.7	0.5	1.7	1.1	3.0	1.6	1.4
	1963 - February	4.1	0.7	2.3	1.4	3.4	0.8	1.6
	May	3.9	0.9	2.0	1.3	3.7	2.0	1.6
	August	2.1	0.6	2.0	1.0	4.6	1.5	1.3
	November	3.0	0.6	1.3	0.7	2.6	2.0	1.0
	1964 - February	3.5	0.5	1.3	0.6	2.3	2.5	1.1
<u>Females</u> -	1960 - November(c)	1.2	1.8	1.6	1.8	0.8	1.6	1.5
	1961 - February(c)	4.1	2.6	1.8	2.0	1.0	1.8	2.5
	November	4.5	3.0	2.0	2.1	1.8	1.6	2.8
	1962 - February	5.8	3.1	2.2	1.4	1.6	1.5	3.1
	November	3.8	2.1	1.8	1.5	1.6	..	2.2
	1963 - February	5.4	2.5	2.2	1.3	1.9	0.7	2.8
	May	4.0	2.6	2.2	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.7
	August	3.3	2.5	1.6	1.1	1.6	2.4	2.2
	November	2.5	1.3	1.2	0.5	1.3	..	1.4
	1964 - February	4.8	2.6	1.8	1.7	1.1	1.8	2.7

(a) Includes never married, widowed and divorced. (b) The civilian work force as a percentage of the civilian population. (c) See footnote (d) to Table 14. (d) The unemployed as a percentage of the civilian work force.

## IV. - REGISTERED UNEMPLOYED AND NUMBER ON BENEFIT

TABLE 16. - PERSONS REGISTERED FOR EMPLOYMENT WITH COMMONWEALTH EMPLOYMENT SERVICE (a)

(Source: Department of Labour and National Service)

Date	N.S.W. (b)	Vic.	Q'ld.	S.A. (c)	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.
MALES							
1958 - 27th June	17,321	9,906	8,925	3,548	5,075	1,568	46,343
1959 - 26th June	17,504	9,050	8,828	2,012	4,780	1,373	43,547
1960 - 1st July	9,069	6,572	6,074	2,523	3,552	1,389	29,179
1961 - 30th June	30,050	22,542	14,196	5,710	5,113	2,328	79,939
1962 - 29th June	21,968	18,048	10,786	3,764	3,570	2,476	60,612
1963 - 28th June	21,072	12,043	6,644	3,139	3,885	2,112	48,895
1963 - 26th April	19,959	10,847	13,105	2,796	3,275	1,618	51,600
31st May	21,002	11,738	8,915	3,173	3,461	1,833	50,122
1st November	10,626	6,548	4,387	2,054	2,897	1,822	28,334
29th November	13,771	6,200	7,415	1,646	2,570	1,617	33,219
24th December	17,341	9,633	12,477	2,551	3,534	2,713	48,249
1964 - 31st January	17,815	10,265	11,300	3,059	4,676	2,558	49,673
28th February	13,225	6,715	8,512	2,013	3,750	1,908	36,123
26th March	10,992	5,353	7,067	1,673	3,046	1,286	29,417
1st May	10,375	5,523	5,836	1,708	2,778	1,334	27,554
29th May	9,301	5,555	4,424	1,655	2,591	1,484	25,010
FEMALES							
1958 - 27th June	8,369	5,700	3,302	1,534	1,233	663	20,801
1959 - 26th June	9,453	5,534	3,198	1,946	1,294	736	22,161
1960 - 1st July	6,779	4,761	2,513	2,024	1,142	815	18,034
1961 - 30th June	12,743	8,222	5,067	3,325	1,503	885	31,745
1962 - 29th June	12,901	8,112	5,498	3,122	1,750	1,133	32,516
1963 - 28th June	13,186	7,092	5,411	3,340	2,168	1,315	32,512
1963 - 26th April	12,904	7,060	6,328	3,226	2,251	1,256	33,025
31st May	12,932	7,275	5,767	3,337	2,193	1,244	32,748
1st November	9,521	4,752	3,603	2,504	1,777	1,202	23,359
29th November	11,827	4,568	4,691	2,260	1,805	1,130	26,281
24th December	12,579	6,335	5,585	2,806	2,332	2,210	31,847
1964 - 31st January	14,010	7,521	6,297	3,394	2,799	2,115	36,136
28th February	13,260	6,205	5,792	3,286	2,988	1,573	33,104
26th March	11,420	5,001	5,114	2,875	2,839	1,259	28,508
1st May	10,934	4,964	4,629	2,804	2,508	1,068	26,907
29th May	9,759	4,722	4,189	2,757	2,285	1,058	24,770
PERSONS							
1958 - 27th June	25,690	15,606	12,227	5,082	6,308	2,231	67,144
1959 - 26th June	26,957	14,584	12,026	3,958	6,074	2,109	65,708
1960 - 1st July	15,848	11,333	8,587	4,547	4,694	2,204	47,213
1961 - 30th June	42,793	30,764	19,263	9,035	6,616	3,213	111,684
1962 - 29th June	34,869	26,160	16,284	6,886	5,320	3,609	93,128
1963 - 28th June	34,258	19,135	12,055	6,479	6,053	3,427	81,407
1963 - 26th April	32,863	17,907	19,433	6,022	5,526	2,874	84,625
31st May	33,934	19,013	14,682	6,510	5,654	3,077	82,870
1st November	20,147	11,300	7,990	4,558	4,674	3,024	51,693
29th November	25,598	10,768	12,106	3,906	4,375	2,747	59,500
24th December	29,920	15,968	18,062	5,357	5,866	4,923	80,096
1964 - 31st January	31,825	17,786	17,597	6,453	7,475	4,673	85,809
28th February	26,485	12,920	14,304	5,299	6,738	3,481	69,227
26th March	22,412	10,354	12,181	4,548	5,885	2,545	57,925
1st May	21,309	10,487	10,465	4,512	5,286	2,402	54,461
29th May	19,060	10,277	8,613	4,412	4,876	2,542	49,780

(a) Persons who claimed, when registering with the Commonwealth Employment Service, that they were not employed and who were recorded as unplaced. Includes those referred to employers and those who may have obtained employment without notifying the C.E.S. Includes also persons receiving unemployment benefit (see Table 17). (b) Includes the Australian Capital Territory. (c) Includes the Northern Territory.



TABLE 17. - NUMBER RECEIVING UNEMPLOYMENT BENEFIT (a)  
(Source: Department of Social Services)

Month (a)	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'ld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Australia
MALES									
1958 - June	8,695	4,712	3,913	1,586	2,601	525	8	11	22,051
1959 - June	8,554	4,041	3,447	636	2,500	502	2	9	19,691
1960 - June	3,491	2,507	2,311	779	1,931	371	2	7	11,399
1961 - June	15,177	12,795	7,612	2,940	2,749	1,060	11	135	42,479
1962 - June	11,511	10,794	5,138	1,747	1,824	1,343	14	30	32,401
1963 - June	10,885	6,021	2,903	1,176	2,062	1,123	3	27	24,200
1963 - April	9,714	5,144	6,154	968	1,670	665	10	9	24,334
May	10,196	5,344	4,400	1,064	1,563	769	5	14	23,355
October	5,059	3,198	1,679	574	1,503	1,049	4	11	13,077
November	4,472	2,551	2,524	443	1,329	862	1	14	12,196
December	6,849	3,368	6,004	614	1,888	678	5	34	19,440
1964 - January	6,344	3,173	5,684	709	1,971	673	10	27	18,591
February	4,650	2,205	4,225	420	1,629	609	4	19	13,761
March	4,049	2,008	3,794	392	1,406	430	4	6	12,089
April	3,724	1,918	2,627	351	1,255	478	2	11	10,366
May	3,222	1,942	1,849	381	1,159	718	1	15	9,287
FEMALES									
1958 - June	2,974	2,187	992	672	404	114	1	23	7,367
1959 - June	3,508	1,972	1,030	696	439	168	3	21	7,837
1960 - June	2,114	1,169	753	601	362	129	1	13	5,142
1961 - June	4,397	3,294	2,020	1,102	668	276	3	15	11,775
1962 - June	5,456	3,544	2,294	1,310	843	435	3	38	13,923
1963 - June	5,949	2,527	2,450	1,265	1,117	654	..	26	13,988
1963 - April	5,244	2,245	2,647	1,183	1,029	441	1	18	12,808
May	5,400	2,443	2,538	1,181	1,040	503	3	16	13,124
October	3,860	1,540	1,509	895	805	620	..	10	9,239
November	3,730	1,376	1,559	773	748	585	..	11	8,782
December	4,317	1,602	2,076	652	955	495	3	15	10,115
1964 - January	4,337	1,488	2,120	777	987	518	2	23	10,252
February	4,353	1,442	2,186	833	1,075	550	2	24	10,465
March	4,039	1,380	2,099	759	1,105	455	1	28	9,866
April	4,014	1,412	1,728	800	1,050	429	1	29	9,463
May	3,729	1,398	1,573	826	987	453	1	33	9,000
PERSONS									
1958 - June	11,669	6,899	4,905	2,258	3,005	639	9	34	29,418
1959 - June	12,062	6,013	4,477	1,332	2,939	670	5	30	27,528
1960 - June	5,605	3,676	3,064	1,380	2,293	500	3	20	16,541
1961 - June	19,574	16,089	9,632	4,042	3,417	1,336	14	150	54,254
1962 - June	16,967	14,338	7,432	3,057	2,667	1,778	17	68	46,324
1963 - June	16,834	8,548	5,353	2,441	3,179	1,777	3	53	38,188
1963 - April	14,958	7,389	8,801	2,151	2,699	1,106	11	27	37,142
May	15,596	7,787	6,938	2,245	2,603	1,272	8	30	36,479
October	8,919	4,738	3,188	1,469	2,308	1,669	4	21	22,316
November	8,202	3,927	4,083	1,216	2,077	1,447	1	25	20,978
December	11,166	4,970	8,080	1,266	2,843	1,173	8	49	29,555
1964 - January	10,681	4,661	7,804	1,486	2,958	1,191	12	50	28,843
February	9,003	3,647	6,411	1,253	2,704	1,159	6	43	24,226
March	8,088	3,388	5,893	1,151	2,511	885	5	34	21,955
April	7,738	3,330	4,355	1,151	2,305	907	3	40	19,829
May	6,951	3,340	3,422	1,207	2,146	1,171	2	48	18,287

(a) Number on benefit at last Saturday of month.

K. M. ARCHER  
COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN

COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS  
CANBERRA, A.C.T. 30th JUNE, 1964

NOTE: Inquiries concerning these statistics may be made in Canberra by telephoning 41971, Extension 10 or, in each State capital, by telephoning the office of the Bureau of Census and Statistics.